

高中英语熟词生义 500 词（用法+例句）（上）

A

1. about 熟义：关于

We spent the whole afternoon walking about town. *prep. & adv.* 到处=（美）around

2. absent 熟义：*adj.* 缺席的

He looked at me in an absent way. *adj.* 茫然的，恍惚的

3. abuse 熟义：*v* 滥用，谩骂

She is quite a successful career woman, but actually she's much abused at home. *v.* 虐待

4. accept *vt. & vi.* ①同意（接受别人的观点，看法） 熟义：接受

Tom accepted her explanation. 汤姆同意她的解释。

②认可，领受，认为

I accept that the aircraft has no choice but to crash into the sea. 飞机只有坠入大海，别无他法，我只好认命了。

5. accommodate 熟义：住宿，留宿

This hotel can accommodate more than 500 guests. *vt* 容纳

He accommodated me when I asked him for help. *v.* 准予，提供

6. ache 熟义：*v/n* 疼痛

He was aching for home. *v.* 渴望

7. act *vi.* 熟义：行动

It takes a couple of minutes for the drug to act *vi.* 起作用 只需几分钟，药物就起作用了。

8. acknowledge 熟义：*vt.* 承认，道谢

He acknowledged me by lifting his hat. *vt.* 对……打招呼

9. across 熟义：*prep.* 越过

The two roads cut across each other. *prep.* 与……交叉，与……成十字

10. advance 熟义：*v/n* 前进，推进

she asked me for an *advance* on her salary. *n.* 预付（款）

Share prices showed significant *advances* today. *n.* 增加

11.add 熟义：加

“They don't know.” he added. *vt.* 接着说，又说；补充说

12.address *vt.* ①称呼 熟义：地址，写地址

The president should be addressed as “Mr President.” 总统应称为“总统先生”。

②直接向……说③向……发表演说

She turned to address the man on her left. 她转身过去，向她左边的那人讲话。

He is going to address the meeting in a minute. 他一会儿就要在大会上讲话了。

It is said that our headmaster will address the meeting. *vt.* 向...发表演说

13.admit *vt.* 熟义：承认

The servant opened the door and admitted me(into the house). 允许进入

The theatre only admits 1, 000 persons. 容纳

14. against 熟义：反对，违背

The picture looks good against the white wall. *prep.* 衬着，迎着，靠着

15. age 熟义：*n.* 年龄

Worry aged him rapidly. *v.* 使变老

16. agree with 熟义：同意

Your story agrees with what I heard. 与……一致

Long plane trips don't agree with me. 协调，适合

17.air 熟义：*n.* 空气

Don't air your troubles too often. *v.* 抒发；倾诉；传播）不要经常发牢骚。

There was a comfortable air about her room. *n.* 样子，神态，气氛

18. alive 熟义：*adj.* 活着的

The street are alive with people. *adj.* 充满（活的或动的东西）

19. alone 熟义：*adv.* 单独地，一个人地

She alone was able to answer the question. *adv.* 仅仅，只有

20. amount 熟义：*n.* 量

The cost amounted to \$ 2000. *v.* 达到，共计

What you have said amounts to a refusal. 相当于

21. announce 熟义：宣布

Warm sunshine announces the coming of spring. *vt.* 显示，预告

22. appreciate 熟义: *v.* 欣赏, 感激, 感谢

I appreciate that I may be wrong. *v.* 意识到=realize

We appreciate the danger ahead.

23. arrival 熟义: *n.* 到达

All stood up to welcome the new arrival. *n.* 到达的人或事物

24. at all (熟义: 常与 not 连用, 构成 not at all: 不用谢, 一点也不。

If it is at all foggy, I shall not go out. 真的, 确实

This is the first time that I have ever been abroad at all. 真的, 确实

25. arm 熟义: *n.* 手臂

Lay down your arms or we'll fire! *n.* 武器 *v.* 武装

26. attend 熟义: 出席

Dr. Parialal Lal attends him. *vt. &vi.* 看护, 治疗

If you go out, who'll attend to the baby? 如果你走了, 谁来照看婴儿?

The nurse attended to him day and night. *v.* 看护; 治疗

27. arrange 熟义: *v.* 安排; 整理

I've arranged with the neighbours about filling the manager's job. *v.* 商量

28. arrest 熟义: *vt.* 逮捕

The new medicine arrested the spread of the disease. *vt.* 停止, 阻止

29. assume 熟义: *vt.* 假定, 以为

He will assume the directorship of the project. *vt.* 担任

30. absolute 熟义: *adj.* 完全的, 绝对的

The police have absolute proof that he was the murderer. *adj.* 确切的

31. accompany 熟义: *vt.* 陪伴, 伴奏

Strong winds accompanied the heavy rain. *v.* 伴随

32. account for 熟义: 解释说明……的原因; 占……比例

His illness accounts for his absence. 因为

33. aggressive 熟义: *adj.* 好斗的, 侵略的

If he wants to succeed, he has to be aggressive. *adj.* 进取的

34. alike 熟义: *adj/adv.* 想象地; 相似的

Teachers should care for all the pupils alike. *adv.* 同样地

35. allergic 熟义: *adj.* 过敏的

I am allergic to those who could not give help. *adj.* 对……十分厌恶

36. allow 熟义: *v.* 允许

This diet allows you one glass of wine a day. *vt.* 使可能

37. ample 熟义: *adj.* 足够的, 丰裕的

That you stay abroad will give you ample chances to learn a new language. *adj.* 广泛的

38. aspect 熟义: *n.* 方面

a man with an impressive aspect *n.* 面貌, 外表, 样子, 外观

39. available *adj.* 熟义: *adj.* 可得到的, 可找到的

The worthy professor is now available. (人) 有空的

40. advance 熟义: *v./n.* 前进, 推进

She asked for an *advance* on her salary. *n.* 预付(款)

Share prices showed significant *advances* today. *n.* 增加

41. advise 熟义: *vt.* 建议

Please *advise* us of the arrival of the goods. *vt.* 通知

42. against 熟义: *prep.* 逆着, 反对; 倚, 靠, 碰

The picture looks nice against the white wall. *prep.* 映衬

B

43. balance 熟义: *n/v* 平衡

I must check my bank balance. *n.* 差额, 余款

The school aims to balance the amount of time spent on arts and science subjects. *v.* 权衡

44. back 熟义: *n.* 背

Many of his friends backed his plan. *vt.* 支持

45. badly 熟义: *adv.* 坏

The boy badly wants a new bike. *adv.* 迫切

46. bar 熟义: 棒, 条, 吧间

Poor health may be a bar to success in life. *n.* 障碍

47. become 熟义: *v.* 变得, 变成

Her new hat certainly becomes her. *vt.* 适于, 适合

48. before *conj.* 才; 就 熟义: 以前

It was a long time before I got to sleep again. 过了很久我才再睡着。

I hadn't waited long before he came. 我没有等多久, 他就来了。

49. behaviour 熟义: *n.* 举止, 行为

The behaviour of this computer is moderately good. *n.* 性能, 特点

50. blank 熟义: *adj.* 空白的 *n.* 空白

The stranger returned my greeting with a blank look. *adj.* 没表情的, 空虚的, 没兴趣的

I can't think where I've left my umbrella; my mind's a complete blank. *n.* 记忆中的空白, 遗忘

51. blue 熟义: *adj/n* 蓝色

His songs always make me feel blue. *adj.* 忧伤的

52. beside 熟义: *prep.* 在...旁边

Beside your earlier work, this piece seems rather disappointing. *prep.* 与……相比

53. build 熟义: *v.* 建设

The athlete has a solid build. *n.* 身材, 体形

54. bare 熟义: *adj.* 裸露的

He likes to bare his heart/soul with his close friends. *vt.* 向某人袒露心声

55. bear 熟义: *vt.* 忍受, 容忍

He was badly wounded in the war and still bears the scars. *v.* 显示, 带有

56. bitter 熟义: *adj.* 苦的, 痛苦的

Why was she so bitter against Mr. Smith? *adj.* 强烈的 (……如此强烈反对……)

57. blanket 熟义: *n.* 毯子

The whole village was blanketed with heavy snow. *vt.* 以厚层覆(译:……覆盖着厚厚的雪)

58. break down 熟义: (机器等) 坏了

All our plans broke down. (计划) 失败, 坚持不下去。

59. bring 熟义: 带来

The cries brought the neighbours running. *v.* 引起

60. build 熟义: *v.* 修建

The football player has a solid build. *n.* 身材, 体型

61. build up 熟义: 建立, 增强……体质

The noise is building up until she could not stand it. 增高, 加强

62. burst 熟义: *v.* 使爆炸, 破裂

The storm burst and we all got wet. *v.* 突然爆发

63. bond 熟义: *v.* 使牢固结合 *adj.* 一定会

I don't like being desk-bound all day. *adj.* 受……约束

Mothers who are depressed sometimes fail to bond with their children. *v.* 发展或建立信赖和亲切关系

64. burning 熟义: *adj.* 炽热的

She is burning to tell you the news. *adj.* 感情等强烈的

C

65. can 熟义: 能

Mother cans fruit. *n.* 罐头 *vt.* 做成罐头

66. capital 熟义: *n.* 首都, 首府; 资本

Our capital task at the moment is to persuade her to calm down. *adj.* 极严重的, 根本的

67. cause 熟义: *n.* 起因, *v.* 引起

The UN has done a lot for the cause of world peace. 联合国为世界和平事业做了许多贡献。

We are struggling for revolutionary cause. *n.* 事业

68. celebrate 熟义: *vt.* 庆祝

He celebrated her for her courage. *vt.* 称颂, 赞扬

69. chance 熟义: 机会

There is a chance that I will see him. *n.* 可能性

We chanced to be out when she called. *v.* 碰巧

70. check 熟义: *vt.* 检查

We should check the spread of the disease. *vt.* 阻止, 制止

71. choice 熟义: *n.* 选择

Some of his remarks are really choice. *adj.* 斟酌得当的

72. civil 熟义: *adj.* 公民的, 国内的

He is a civil person. *adj.* 有礼貌的, 彬彬有礼的

73. class 熟义: *n.* 班级

It is no doubt that the professional classes do a much better job than those who are not. *n.* 阶级, 阶层, 等级

74. climate 熟义: *n.* 气候

The cultural climate here is somehow a little upsetting. *n.* 风气; 思潮; 倾向

cloudy 熟义: *adj.* 阴天的, 多云的

Who did it still remains cloudy. *adj.* 不明朗的, 不清晰的

75. coach 熟义: *n.* 教练

She coached me in English. *v.* 辅导, 指导

76. command 熟义: *v.* 命令, 指挥

His bravery commanded our respect. *v.* 博得, 赢得

77. contain 熟义: *v.* 含有, 包含; 克制

The man was later contained by the police. *v.* 制服

He is too excited to contain his laughter. *vt.* 抑制

78. count 熟义: *n/v* 计算, 数

There are 10 people in the classroom counting two teachers. *vt.* 包括

It is not how much you read but what you read that counts. *vt.* 重要, 有价值

She was counted among the greatest dancers. *vt.* 视为, 以为

79. couple 熟义: *n.* 一对, 一双; 一对夫妇或情侣

The dining car was coupled onto the last coach. *v.* 连接, 联合 (餐车与最后一节车相连)

80. come back ①重新流行②顶嘴③回想起来 熟义: 回来

Do you think long dresses will ever come back? 你认为长裙子还会再流行吗?

He came back at her with a nasty remark. 他以恶毒的语言回击她。

It's suddenly to come back where I saw you last. 突然, 我想起上次我在什么地方见过你。

81. come in 开始流行; 上市; 上台执政; 承担(任务) (熟义: 进来)

This style is certain to come in this year. 今年这种款式肯定流行。

If the Workers' Party comes in at the next election a lot of industry will be state-owned. 如果工人党下届上台执政, 许多工业都将收为国有。

Here is the plan of attack, and this is where you come in. 这是我们的攻击计划,这是你要执行的任务。

82. come on 进行, 进展; 开始(下雨); 上映, 上演, 举行 熟义: 快过来

How has he come on at school this year? 他今年学业进展如何?

The rain has just come on. 雨刚开始下。

The next exam comes on in early summer. 下次考试将在夏初进行。

83. come out ①出版; ②开花; ③结果(如何) 熟义: 出来

Everything will come out all right. 一切都会好的。

84. company *n.* 有人作伴; 伙伴; 客人(均为不可数) 熟义: 公司

You may know a man by the company he keeps. 你可以从一个人所交的朋友了解他的为人。

He came in company with a group of girls. 他是和一群女孩子来的。

85. concert 熟义: 音乐会

The various governments decided to act in concert over this matter. 各级政府决定互相配合处理此事。

The team made a concerted effort to win the game. *n.* 协作, 一致

86. cost *vt.* 使失去(生命、健康等) 熟义: 花费; 值……

The patient's dangerous condition cost the doctors and nurses many a sleepless night. 病人的危险状态使医生、护士好几夜不曾合眼。

87. count 熟义: 数(数目)

Every minute counts. *vi.* 重要

On the whole she counted herself a fortunate wife. *vt.* 认为

88. cover 熟义: *v.* 走完(一段路), 看完(多少页书); 涉及; 报导, 覆盖

Here is £5; that should cover all your expenses. *v.* 够付(费用)

89. course 熟义: *n.* 课程, 过程

The main course was a vegetable stew. *n.* 一道菜(译: 这道主菜是蔬菜炖肉)

90. cross 熟义: *v.* 跨越, 横穿 *n.* 十字

Don't be cross with him---after all, he meant to help. *adj.* 生气的

91. cut 熟义: *vt.* 砍, 割, 切

His rude remarks cut me. *vt.* 伤感情

92. case 熟义: *n.* 情况, 状况

There are three cases of fever in school. *n.* 病例, 案例

93. casual 熟义: *adj.* 偶然的, 随意的

He was employed as a casual labourer. *adj.* 临时的

94. cater 熟义: *v.* 为社交活动提供饮食; 承办酒席

TV must cater for many different tastes. *v.* 满足需要, 迎合

95. caution 熟义: *n.* 谨慎

The teacher cautioned him against being late. *v.* 告诫, 提醒

96. chance 熟义: *n.* 机会

She chanced to be in when he called. *v.* 碰巧

97. choke 熟义: *v.* 窒息, 哽咽

I managed to choke back my tears. *v.* 强忍住, 抑制, 克制

98. charge 熟义: 索价, 收费; 指控, 控告

Mother charged Alice to take good care of the baby. *v.* 赋予...责任或义务

99. challenge 熟义: *v.* 挑战

I challenged him to a game of chess. *v.* 强烈建议干某事

100. clean 熟义: *adj.* 干净的

I clean forgot about it. *adv.* 彻底地, 完全地

101. company 熟义: *n.* 公司

You must know a man by the company he keeps. *n.* 陪伴, 做伴, 伙伴

102. conduct 熟义: *v.* 组织, 实施, 指挥, 引导

He conducted himself far better than expected. *v.* 举止, 表现

103. congratulate 熟义: *v.* 祝贺

I congratulated myself on my escape. *v.* 为成功感到高兴或自豪, 恭喜

104. consume 熟义: *vt.* 消耗, 消费

The fire soon consumed the old wooden buildings in the neighbourhood. *vt.* 烧毁, 毁灭

D

105. damage 熟义: *v/n* 损坏

He claimed \$ 7000 damages from the taxi company. *n.* 赔偿金

106. dash 熟义: *v.* 猛冲

Being badly ill, he was dashed to hospital. *vt.* 急送

His mother dashed him into going to school every day. *vt.* 催促

107. dawn 熟义: *n.* 拂晓, *v.* 破晓, 天亮

The truth began to dawn on him. *vt.* 开始明白

108. desert 熟义: *n.* 沙漠

He deserted his wife and children and went abroad. *v.* 抛弃, 离弃

We sheltered from the storm in a deserted hut. 我们在一间空无人住的茅屋里躲暴风雨。

109. develop 熟义: *v.* 发展, 开发, 研制

Did you have the film developed? *v.* 冲印, 冲洗

develop a disease 得病

He developed a cough. 他咳嗽起来了。

develop a habit 逐渐形成一个习惯

110. difficult 熟义: *adj.* 困难的

You must get the permission of your difficult mother before getting married.

adj. 难以取悦的, 不易满足的

111. deal with ①与……做生意; ②与……来往③论及 熟义: 处理; 对付

Do you deal with Smith, the butcher? 你与肉商史密斯有生意往来吗?

108. dismiss 熟义: *v.* 解雇, 开除

He just laughed and dismissed my suggestion as unrealistic. *vt.* 拒绝考虑某人的意见等

112. do 熟义: 做, 制作

The shoes won't do for mountain-climbing. *vi.* 可以, 行; 够了,

Practice and determination will do wonders. *v.* 创造

Everything is doing well. *vi.* 进展

113. down 熟义: *adv.* 向下, 在下面

I paid \$1000 down on the car. *adv.* 作为首付款

114. draw 熟义: 画

The football match between the Korean team and the American team was so wonderful that it drew a lot of people, though in the end they drew the match.

v. 拉, 拔出, 吸引; 不分胜负地结束

What moral are we to draw from the story. v. 获得, 取得, 推断出

115. drive v. 驾驶

Hunger drove her steal. v. 迫使某人做不好的事

116. delicate 熟义: *adj.* 精巧的, 微妙的, 脆弱的

I admired your delicate handling of the situation. *adj.* 巧妙的

117. deliver 熟义: 递送, 传递, 发表演说, 接生

Only education can deliver people from misery. *vt.* 解救, 拯救, 使摆脱

118. deposit 熟义: v. 把钱存入银行

He deposited the book on the desk. *vt.* 放下, 放置

119. divorce 熟义: v. 离婚

You can't divorce science from ethical questions. v. 使分离, 使脱离。

E

120. easy 熟义: 容易的

Now we are leading an easy life. *adj.* 舒适的, 安分的, 轻松的

121. elect 熟义: v. 选举, 推选

She elected to become a lawyer. v. 选择/决定做……

122. embarrass 熟义: *vt.* 使尴尬

What embarrasses your making an early start? *vt.* 阻碍

123. employ 熟义: v. 雇佣

The police employed force to open the door. v. 使用, 利用

124. engage 熟义: *vt.* 从事

A personal computer engages his interest now. *vt.* 吸引

125. escape 熟义: 逃走

His name escaped me for the moment. v. 被忘记, 一时想不起

126. eat one's words 收回前言, 认错道歉 (切勿望文生义, 解为“食言”)

He boasted that he would throw me downstairs; but I made him eat his words. 他吹嘘说他要把我抛下楼去, 但我叫他收回他的话了。

127. entertain 熟义: *vt.* 款待

He entertained a belief that his son would rise in the world. *vt.* 怀有, 抱有

128. example 熟义: 例子, 榜样

Let this be an example to you. *n.* 警告

129. express 熟义: *v.* 表达

His express wish was that you should come here by express train. *adj.* 明确的, 快的, 丝毫不差的;
n. 快车

130. even 熟义: *adv.* 甚至, 更

The road wasn't even. *adj.* 平坦的, 平的, 平滑的

Her teeth were white and even. *adj.* 齐的, 同样的, 一致的

The score is now even. *adj.* 相等的, 对等的, 均等的

The car went with an even motion. *adj.* 均匀的, 平稳的

She evened the edges by trimming (清理焊缝) them. *vt.* 弄平, 使平坦

Our team evened the score in the last minute. *vt.* 使相等

131. excite 熟义: *vt.* 使激动

The recent discoveries have excited new interest among doctors. *vt.* 激起

132. excuse 熟义: *n.* 借口 *v.* 原谅

He was excused from piano practice. *vt.* 免除某人的职务

133. express 熟义: *v.* 表达

His express wish was that you should come here by air. *adj.* 明确的

Is there an express from Nanjing to Shanghai? *n.* 快车

134. encourage 熟义: *vt.* 鼓励, 激励

Good health encourages clear thinking. *v.* 促进, 助长, 刺激

135. enterprise 熟义: *n.* 公司, 企业单位, 事业单位

He got the job because he showed the spirit of enterprise. *n.* 事业心, 进取心

136. escape 熟义: *v.* 逃跑, 逃脱

His name escapes me for the moment. *v.* 被忘掉, 被忽视

137. exit 熟义: *v.* 出去, 离去 *n.* 出口

At the end of the third scene the actress exits. *v.* 退场

138. explode 熟义: *v.* 爆炸, 爆裂

I'm about to explode! He broke my violin. *v.* 勃然大怒, 大发雷霆

139. exploit 熟义: *v.* 开发, 开采, 剥削

You must exploit every opportunity to learn new things. *v.* 利用

140. extend 熟义: 扩大, 使扩展, 使伸长

He extended his hand to new employees. *v.* 扩大范围, 舒展(手脚)

F

141. fail 熟义: 失败, 不及格

Our water supply failed. 我们供水不足了。

He is failing in health/His health is failing. *v.* 衰退, 衰弱

He failed to lend her a hand. *v.* 未能

He never fails to write to his mother every month. 他从来不要忘记每月写信给他的母亲

142. familiar *adj.* 密切的, 亲密 熟义: 熟悉

Are you on familiar terms with Tom? 你和 Tom 交情好吗?

143. family *n.* 子女 熟义: 家

Has he any family? 他有子女吗?

144. fan 熟义: 扇子

The famous film star has no time to deal with the fan mails. *n.* 狂热者, 迷, 粉丝

145. far from 远远不是 熟义: 离……远

The show was far from being a failure; it was a great success. 这个秀远远不是失败; 而是十分成功的。

146. fashion 熟义: *n.* 时尚, 时装

He behaves in a peculiar fashion. *n.* 方式

147. fast 熟义: *adj./adv.* 快的/地

His tears fell fast. *adv.* 接连不断, 快速不断地

He's fast asleep. *adv.* =He has a heavy sleep. *adv.* 完全地

148. fever 熟义: *n.* 发烧, 发热

He is in a fever of her arrival. *n.* 狂热, 高度兴奋

149. figure 熟义: *n.* 数字; 雕塑, 人物

She figured that she would be next. *v.* 认为, 想象

I couldn't figure out what he meant. 我不明白他是什么意思。

150. fine 熟义: *adj.* 好的, 晴朗的

He was fined \$ 200. *v. & n.* 罚款

151. fill 熟义: *v.* 填满

His answer did not fill our need. *vt.* 满足

152. find 熟义: *vt.* 找到

The court found him guilty. *vt.* 判决

153. fine 熟义: *adj.* 美好的, 很棒的, 晴朗的

There's a fine distinction between the meanings of the two words. *adj.* 微妙的

The man will get a fine if he parks the car there. *n.* 罚款

154. fix 熟义: *v.* 固定, 安装, 修理

The extraordinary man fixed our attention. *vt.* 吸引

155. flood 熟义: 洪水

I received a flood of letters this morning. *n.* 大量的东西; *vt.* 大量而来, 充满

156. fond 熟义: *adj.* 喜欢的, 慈爱的, 深情的

Fond parents will spoil their child. *adj.* 溺爱的

157. force 熟义: *vt.* 强迫

The policeman forced the knife from the criminal's hand. *vt.* 夺取

158. for every 每……就…… (表示比例关系) (切勿望文生义)

For every Mr Winter, we have 5 to 10 people that will never be given the chance that Mr Winter was given. 我们给了一个 (捐赠肝脏) 给温特尔先生, 那么就有 5 至 10 个人得不到温特尔先生所得到的机会。(2002 北京春阅读题 E 篇)

159. for good 永远 (勿望文生义)

She'll soon leave London for good. 她将永远离开伦敦。

160. foreign 和……格格不入 熟义: 外国的

The subject is foreign to me. 不熟悉;

Telling lies is foreign to her nature. *adj.* 和...格格不入的

161. form 熟义: *vt.* 形成

I can not form an opinion about it. *vt.* 想出

162. free 没有, 免交; 远离 (常与 of 连用) 熟义: 自由的, 有空的

Most of the roads are free of snow. 道路上的雪大部分都已化了。

Is the way free? **adj.** 畅通的, 无阻碍的

163. freeze **熟义:** 冻结, 冻冰

Freeze! Drop your arms! **v.** 不许动, 停止走动

164. fade **熟义:** **v.** 褪色

All memory of her childhood had faded from her mind. **v.** 逐渐消失

165. fly **熟义:** **v.** 飞, 飞翔, 飞行 **n.** 苍蝇

The children flew to meet their mother. **v.** 疾驰, 疾行

166. fresh **熟义:** **adj.** 新鲜的

She is quite fresh to office work. **adj.** 无经验的

167. follow **v.** 跟着; 仿效

He followed me a legal career. **v.** 从事(某职业); 遵循(某生活方式)

G

168. gain **熟义:** **v.** 获得, 赢得

Don't worry. My watch gains. We still have time. **v.** 表走的快

The car gained speed gradually. **vt.** 增加(速度或重量)

169. game **熟义:** 游戏, 比赛

Are you game to climb the mountain? **adj.** 愿意(去做难而危险之事)的

170. go **熟义:** **vi.** 去, 变得

This information goes to prove my point. **vi.** 对...有助

It goes by electricity. **vi.** 机器运行, 运转, 工作

The sofa can go against the wall. 沙发可靠墙安放。

Pink and orange don't go. 粉红色与橘色不相配。

He is getting old and his sight is starting to go. 他老了, 视力也下降了。

171. get away with **熟义:** 带着……逃跑

The child ought to be punished. You shouldn't let him get away with telling lies.

(做坏事) 不受惩罚

172. get back **熟义:** 回来 / 去, 拿回来 / 去

He will get back at you for this. 报复

173. get down 写下；使情绪低落，身体虚弱 熟义：下来，使下来

All this waiting and delay is really getting her down. 这漫长的等待与拖延使她疲惫不堪了。

174. get down to 着手干某事（勿望文生义）

It's time I got down to marking the papers. 是我开始批改试卷的时候了。

175. get off 熟义：下车，离开，动身

I'll have to get this letter off by tonight. 今晚我一定得把信寄出去。

I'll pay anything you ask if you manage to get her off. 如果你能使她不受惩罚，你要什么我就可以给什么。

176. get on (with) = get along (with) 进展 熟义：与……相处

How are you getting on at university? 你在大学情况如何？

177. get through 用完；（使）通过（考试、议案） 熟义：接通（电话）

He got through £300 in a week. 他一周就用完了三百英镑。

178. give away 泄露（机密）；暴露（身份）；出卖（朋友） 熟义：赠送

Please don't give my secret away. 请不要泄露我的机密。

179. give out 宣布；被用完；运转失灵 熟义：散发（传单）等

He gave out that he was going to America. 他宣布他要去美国。

The fuel gave out. 燃料用完了。

180. given (=considering) *prep.* 考虑到（熟义：被给予）

Given the general state of his health, it may take him a while to recover from the operation. 从他的总体健康状况来看，可能手术后要一段时间才会恢复。

181. go out 熄灭，公开，播放 熟义：出去

The fire went out. 火熄了。

Word went out that the President was dead. 总统逝世的消息公开了。

182. as good as 差不多，几乎 熟义：与……一样好

He as good as said I was a liar. 他实际上等于说我在说谎。

183. make good 成功，补偿，赔偿（勿望文生义）

All the damage has been made good. 所有损失都已赔偿。

He went to Shenzhen, where he soon made good. 他去了深圳，在那里不久就成功了

184. grade 熟义：n. 年级

He got excellent grades in exams. *n.* 分数, 等级

Eggs are grade from small to extra-large. *v.* 分等, 给分数

185. green 熟义: *adj.* 绿色的, 青的

Greens are vital to our health. *n.* 绿色蔬菜

181. ground *n.* 理由 (熟义: 地面)

He has strong grounds for more money. 他完全有理由要更多的钱。

186. garment 熟义: *n.* 衣服, 外衣

In spring nature wears a new garment. *n.* 新衣

187. glare 熟义: *v.* 怒目而视

The sun glared out of the blue sky. *v.* 发出刺眼的光

188. govern 熟义: *v.* 管理, 控制

The law of supply and demand governs the prices of goods. *vt.* 影响, 支配

189. grow up 熟义: 长大, 成熟

A warm friendship grew up between the two men. 逐渐发展, 形成

H

190. hand *n.* 帮助, 控制 熟义: 手

It's really heavy — can you give me a hand? 真的很重—帮一下忙, 好吗?

The boys have got out of hand. 男孩们变得难以管教了。

191. handsome 熟义: *adj.* 英俊的, 端庄的, 美观的

I hope I will get a handsome present at my birthday. *adj.* 大方的, 慷慨的

192. heavy 熟义: *adj.* 重的

193. My father is a heavy smoker. *adj.* 超出一般规模、数量、力量的

The traffic today is especially heavy. *adj.* 交通拥挤的

194. height 熟义: *n.* 高度, 身高

In the height of the summer many people choose to visit the seaside. *n.* 顶点, 极度

195. happen *v.* 碰巧=chance 熟义: 发生

It happened that the new person in the office was the woman he had met at the party. 办公室新来的妇女碰巧是他在那次晚会上见到的那个妇女。

196. head *v.* 动身去 熟义：头

The ship was heading for Shanghai. 这艘船开往上海。

197. help 熟义：帮助 生义：避免；抑制

Don't tell him more than you can help. 不要把不该告诉他的话告诉他。

198. high *adj.* 正盛的；开始有臭味的 熟义：高的

a high wind 强风；high summer 盛夏

The meat has a high flavour. 这些肉有臭味了。

199. home 熟义：家

The cars are made for the home market. *adj.* 本国的，国内的

200. hold *v.* 容纳 熟义：握；拿；举行

The case can hold all my clothes. 这个箱子可以装得下我所有的衣服。

His promise still holds. *vi.* 有效，适用

201. hold on 熟义：别挂断；等一等

They didn't know if they would be able to hold on until help arrived. 继续坚持做（难做之事）译：他们不知道能否坚持到援军到达之时。

202. hold out 熟义：伸出

The people of Hechuan held out for 36 years on the Fishing Castle. 够用；坚持（抵抗）

合川人民在 钓鱼城坚持抵抗达 36 年之久。

203. hit 熟义：*v.* 击中，打击

The film Hero is quite a hit of this year. *n.* 成功，红极一时的人或事

204. hot 熟义：*adj.* 炎热的

We're waiting for the hot news on the election results. *adj.* 最新的

205. hunt 熟义：*v.* 猎杀，追猎

Please hunt the cat away from he garden. *vt.* 驱赶

I

206. if *conj.* 即使；虽然 熟义：如果

If she is poor, she is honest. 虽然她穷，但她诚实。

207. ill 熟义：*adj.* 生病的

It's no good speaking ill of others. *adj/adv* 坏的/地

208. industry *n.* 努力, 勤勉 熟义: 工业

His success was due to industry. 他的成功是由于他努力工作。

209. immediate 熟义: *adj.* 立刻的, 即时的

Is there a post office in the immediate neighbourhood? *adj.* 最接近的

210. industry 熟义: *n.* 工业; 产业

His success was due to industry. *n.* 努力; 勤勉

211. instead of 不仅没有.....反而 熟义: 代替

Instead of disturbing her, the news had a strangely calm effect. 这个消息传来, 不仅没有使她心神不安, 反而使她非常镇静。

212. institute *vt.* 建立(机构、制度等); 开始; 开始执行 熟义: 学院、研究所

The government instituted a consumer protection agency. 政府建立了消费者保护协会。

213. instruct *v.* 教, 训练 熟义: 命令, 指示

I instruct you in English. = I teach you English.

214. intelligence 熟义: *n.* 智力, 脑力

Scientists manage to get important intelligence thanks to satellite. *n.* 情报, 信息(尤其指有军事价值的)

215. interest *n.* 利益; 利息; 股份; 同业者 熟义: 兴趣

Don't look after your own interests. 不要只顾自己的利益。

It's in/to your interest (s) to work hard. 努力工作对你有利。

I have an interest in the company. 我在公司有股份。

Our family has interest in the business. *n.* 利益, 股份

216. disinterested *adj.* 公正无私的(勿望文生义)

His action was not altogether disinterested. 他的行为不完全公正。

217. introduce *v.* 以.....开始 熟义: 介绍、引进

He introduced his speech with a joke. 他的演讲以一个笑话开始。

The company is introducing a new family saloon this year. *v.* 初次投入使用或运作, 采用

He introduced his speech with a joke. *v.* 以... 开始

218. invent 熟义: *v.* 发明

He invented an excuse for his being late. *v.* 捏造, 虚构

219. invite *v.* 招引, 吸引 (熟义: 邀请)

Don't leave the windows open — it's inviting thieves to enter. 不要把窗户打开了——这个要招贼来。

220. iron. *n* & *v.* 熨斗; 用熨斗烫 (熟义: 铁)

Mother is ironing my shirt with an electric iron. 妈妈用电熨斗在给我熨衬衣。

221. identify 熟义: *v.* 鉴定, 说明身份

One can't identify happiness with wealth. *v.* 认为某事物等同于

222. indicate 熟义: *v.* 表明, 显示

I indicated that his help was not welcome. *v.* 暗示; 间接提及; 示意

223. inspire 熟义: *v.* 激励; 鼓舞

His best music was inspired by the memory of his mother. *v.* 启发

224. institution 熟义: *n.* 机构

Giving presents on Christmas is an institution. *n.* 由来已久的风俗习惯; 制度

225. impress 熟义: *v.* 给……留下印象

He impressed the importance of their work on them. *v.* 使意识到 (重要性或严重性)

J

226. jam 熟义: 果酱

He jammed four apples in his pocket. *vt.* 塞进

The accident jammed the main road for 2 hours. *vt.* 堵塞

There are traffic jams every day on this road. *n.* 堵塞

227. jacket *n.* (动物的) 毛皮; 马铃薯皮, 公文套 熟义: 短上衣

He doesn't like eating potatoes boiled in their jackets. 他不喜欢吃连皮煮的马铃薯。

He jammed four apples in his pocket. 他往衣袋里塞了四个苹果。

The accident jammed the main road for three hours. 这次事故使交通堵塞达三小时之久。

There are many traffic jams in Chongqing. 重庆经常塞车。

228. jar *vt. /vi.* 发出刺耳声, 剧烈震动, 刺激 熟义: *n.* 罐子

Their loud voices jar on my nerves. 他们高声尖叫, 刺激了我的神经 (使我听了很不舒服)。

I fell from the tree and jarred my back. 我从树上摔了下来, 震疼了我的背。

229. job *n.* 费力的事情 *vt.* 做零工, 做股票经纪; 假公济私; 承包 熟义: 工作

Waxing the car was quite a job. 给小汽车打蜡真费事。

He jobbed his son into the position. 他利用职权把儿子安排到那职位上去了。

Removing the table is quite a job. *n.* 费力的事

He jobbed his son into the position. *vt.* 做零工; 假公济私

230. Jump *n. & vi.* (大幅度) 上涨 熟义: 跳

Last week the price of goods jumped. 上周物价急剧上涨。

231. just 熟义: *adv.* 正好; 恰好

You are a just person. *adj.* 公正的

K

232. keep *vt.* 熟义: 保持, 保留

Her grandfather kept a hair dresser's shop. *vt.* 经营, 管理

She kept her sister's children. *vt.* 照顾

He needs more money to keep his wife and children. *vt.* 养活

— Do you sell school things? 有文具卖吗?

— Sorry, but we don't keep them. *vt.* 售卖

Everyone must keep the law. *vt.* 遵守

We keep the Spring Festival at home. *vt.* 庆祝 (译: 我们在家过春节)

Your coffee shop seems to be well kept. *vt.* 经营; 开设

233. key *n. & adj.* 关键(的), 关键性的人物 熟义: 钥匙, 答案

The key factor in their success is hard work. 他们成功的关键因素是努力工作。

234. kick *n.* 劲头, 味道, 乐趣 熟义: 踢

The swimmer has a strong kick. 游泳运动员兴致勃勃。

She gets a kick out of driving a car at high speed. 驾驶汽车飞奔, 她感到很刺激。

235. kid 熟义: *v.* 小孩

Take it easy. I'm just kidding. *v.* 开玩笑; 欺骗

236. kill *vt.* 删掉, 除掉, 关掉, 使笑 / 痛得要死, 使难受之极; 消磨 熟义: 杀

It kills him to admit he is wrong. 他承认他错了时, 难受得很。

His joke killed the audience. 他的笑话使听众笑得死去活来。

The guy fools around all day long, killing time. v. 消磨 (时间)

237. knock vt. 批评, 说.....不好 (熟义: 敲, 打)

The critics knocked his latest play. 评论家抨击了他最近的戏剧。

238. know vt. 辨认, 经历 熟义: 知道, 认识

I don't know Miss Green from Miss Smith. 我区分不出格林小姐和史密斯小姐。

Those who have not known hunger can never imagine how it feels. 没有挨过饿的人永远也想象不出挨饿是什么滋味。

He is always quick to know his friends and enemies. vt. 辨别, 认出

L

239. Labour vi. 费力地行走, 干苦活 (熟义: 劳动)

They laboured through the thick forest and up the steep hill. 他们艰难地穿行于茂密的森林, 攀登于峻峭的山岭。

240. land 熟义: vi. 登陆, 降落

He landed a contract for building a factory. vt. 获得

241. at large 逍遥自在地, 逍遥法外; 详尽地; 普遍地; 随便地 (勿望文生义)

The suspect is still at large. 嫌疑犯仍逍遥法外。

Boys at large like games. 一般说来, 男孩喜欢运动。

242. Last adj. 最不可能的 v. 延续, 够用 (多久) (熟义: 最后的)

He is the last person to tell a lie. 他极不可能说谎。

Her holidays were to last six weeks. 她的假有六周。

The food will last (us) (for) three weeks. 这些粮食可够 (我们) 吃三周。

He is the last man I want to see. adj. 最后的 (最不想见的)

243. late adj. 已故的, 前任的, 最新的 熟义: 迟到的, 晚的

She was an admirer of the late president. 她崇拜前总统。

She missed her late husband very much. adj. 已故的

244. lay vt. 向.....提出; 制定; 生 (蛋) 熟义: 放, 摆设

The prisoner laid an escape plan. 那囚犯制定了一个越狱计划。

It's laid down in the Act that women and men have the equal rights. 法案规定男女享受平等的权利。

The foundations of the house are being laid today. v. 铺, 铺设

245. learn v. 听到, 获悉 熟义: 学习

I learned of that yesterday. 我昨天才得知此事。

246. lecture n. & v. 训斥, 教训 (批评) 熟义: 演讲

My father gave me a lecture for smoking. 因为吸烟我爸爸训斥了我一通。

Do stop lecturing me. v. 训斥, 教训

247. Lead vt. 致使 n. 铅 熟义: 领导, 引导, 通向

What led you to think so? 是什么使你这样想呢?

248. lesson n. 教训 (不悦的经历) 熟义: 课

Pear Harbor was a painful lesson for the US. 珍珠港事件对美国来说是一次痛苦的教训。

249. level 熟义: n. 水平, 水平线, 强度

Not all the parts of our life long journey are level. adj. 水平的, 平坦的, 同一水准的

250. let 熟义: v. 让

The couple decided to let off the smaller flat at a lower price. v. 出租